

Contents

1	Functional Design Specifications (FDS)	1
1.1	Overview of control system FDS	1
1.2	Essential industry terms and abbreviations used in the FDS	3
1.3	Naming conventions and standards	6
1.4	Control philosophy in guiding FDS	6
1.5	Summary	7
3	Standards and Conventions	9
2.1	Relevant standards	9
2.2	Definitions, tagging & naming conventions	10
2.3	Summary	16
3	SCADA/PLC/DCS	17
3.1	Process control approach and their philosophies	17
3.2	SCADA, PLC and DCS systems	18
3.3	PLC coding concepts IEC 61131-3	27
3.4	Summary	30
4	Remote Terminal Units (RTUs)	33
4.1	Introduction to RTU	33
4.2	Standards involved for RTU design	35
4.3	Defining devices for data acquisition	36
4.4	Summary	40
5	Data Communication Requirements	41
5.1	Options for different communication media	41
5.2	Suitability of protocols and its relevant standards	43
5.3	RS-485/Ethernet/DNP3/IEC 61850	48
5.4	Summary	55
6	Graphical User Interface (GUI) Requirements	57
6.1	Process diagrams, modern trends and alarm systems	57
6.2	Color coding, audio indicators and others	66
6.3	Different kinds of reporting	70
6.4	Summary	74
7	Security Aspects	77
7.1	Relevance of security for SCADA systems	77
7.2	Philosophy and different approaches for security	78
7.3	Summary	83
8	Wrapping Up	85
8.1	Review of complete FDS	85
8.2	Pitfalls, tips and tricks	86
8.3	Summary	87

Appendix A – Practical Exercises 89

Appendix B – Answers to Practical Exercises 121
